

Microinsights



Women Empowerment & Inclusion

March, 2025



Atta ur Rehman, Chief Business Officer believes that women's financial empowerment is key to economic growth. Our Bint-e-Hawwa, Pakistan's first women-centric financial product, has provided thousands of women with access to credit, savings, and insurance, enabling them to grow their businesses. Through financial literacy programs/ partnerships with women-led SMEs, we equip women with the skills and tools to succeed. Mobilink Bank remains committed to leveraging technology and innovation to create a more inclusive and prosperous Pakistan.

"When women thrive, economies prosper. At Mobilink Bank, we are proud to lead the change."

Executive Summary

Women's empowerment and financial inclusion are essential for economic growth, yet systemic barriers such as **limited** access to financial services, gender biases, and legal restrictions hinder women's economic participation in Pakistan. With 82% of women unbanked and only 5% in leadership roles, targeted financial solutions are urgently needed to bridge this gap.

Mobilink Bank is leading the way with women-centric initiatives like the Bint-e-Hawwa, which provides access to credit, savings, and insurance, and the WIN Incubator, which supports women entrepreneurs with financial literacy and business development. Additional solutions such as the Inheritance Calculator, Smartphone Bundling, EV Bike Financing, Dost App, and Gold Loan ensure tailored financial services for women. With a 98% loan repayment rate among women entrepreneurs, expanding digital banking and fintech solutions, alongside government initiatives like the Banking on Equality Policy, will be key to driving sustainable financial inclusion and national economic prosperity.

Aleena Tanvir, Chief People Officer, emphasizes that fostering an inclusive workplace through equal opportunities, flexible policies, and leadership development strengthens innovation and resilience at Mobilink Bank.

Khowla Shoaib, Head of WFS & Strategy, believes true financial inclusion means empowering women as entrepreneurs.

Mobilink Banks WIN Incubator equips women with financial and business skills, with 13 startups successfully graduating, fostering a more inclusive economy.

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Problem Statement

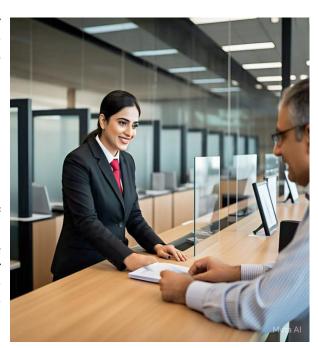


Women play a crucial role in economic growth and financial resilience. According to global research, increasing women participation in the workforce could add trillions to the global GDP. Apart from this, as per World Bank report 2023; In Pakistan, women contribute only 22% to the national GDP, far below the global average of 40%. However, barriers such as unequal opportunities, gender bias and, limited access to leadership positions continue to hinder progress. In various sectors, particularly in finance and business, women are both key contributors and primary beneficiaries. A holistic approach to women's inclusion must span across workplace culture, leadership development and external financial empowerment programs.

Current Status

Women's empowerment and inclusion are crucial for economic growth, social progress, and sustainable development. Despite progress, women continue to face systemic barriers across various sectors. According to the World Economic Forum's Global Gender Gap Report 2023, at the current pace it will take about 131 years to close the global gender gap. In Pakistan, the situation is even more critical, with the country ranking 145th out of 146 nations, highlighting the urgent need for reform.

Women's financial inclusion is a key driver of empowerment. The Global Findex Database 2021 reports that only 7% of women in Pakistan have access to formal financial services, limiting their ability to engage in entrepreneurial activities, secure loans, or make independent financial decisions. The microfinance industry has played a significant role in addressing these disparities by providing women



access to capital, business training and, financial literacy training programs. Studies show that women borrowers have higher repayment rates and contribute significantly to household income and community development.

The Pakistan Microfinance Network (PMN) highlights that 60% of microfinance borrowers in Pakistan are women, yet they still struggle with access to credit due to collateral requirements and societal challenges. Studies show that women borrowers have higher repayment rates (98%) compared to men, proving their financial reliability and reinforcing the need for targeting financial services. As the world marks International Women's Day this month, it is imperative to explore how financial and social inclusion initiatives can create lasting change. This micro insight article intends to examine the challenges, opportunities and, desired solutions for achieving true gender inclusion, particularly in the economic landscape.



This research article adopts a qualitative and quantitative approach, integrating primary and secondary data sources. Secondary data includes reports from the World Bank, International Labour Organization (ILO), UN Women, IMF, and Pakistan Microfinance Network (PMN), while primary insights are drawn from case studies of successful financial inclusion initiatives, including Grameen Bank, Kiva Microloans, Women's World Banking, and the Bint-e-Hawwa. The findings are analyzed through comparative assessments and best practices in global and local financial inclusion models.

Microfinance - Challenges in Women Economic Inclusion

82%

of Pakistani women lacking access to bank accounts, economic participation remains restricted. 5%

Women occupy only 5% of CEO positions in Pakistan's corporate sector, highlighting persistent workplace biases.

3%

of Pakistani women own land. Lack of property ownership limits their access to credit and business opportunities.

25%

Women-led businesses receive less than 5% of SME financing, despite contributing 25% of Pakistan's micro, small, and medium enterprises (SMEs)

Opportunities for Women's Empowerment & Digital Financial Inclusion



The rise of mobile banking and fintech solutions presents an opportunity to close the gender gap. Initiatives like the Bint-e-Hawwa by Mobilink Bank provides women with customized financial solutions, including savings, credit, and insurance tailored to their needs.

- Studies indicate that women entrepreneurs reinvest 90% of their income into their families and communities, fostering long-term economic growth (UNDP, 2022). Programs like Kiva's microloan initiative from San Francisco, California has shown how financial inclusion can uplift women entrepreneurs globally.
- Policy and Regulatory Reforms: Government initiatives like the State Bank of Pakistan's Banking on Equality Policy aim to increase female financial account ownership to 25% by end of 2025.
- Corporate Inclusion Strategies: Encouraging more women into leadership through gender diversity quotas and mentorship programs can bridge the professional gender gap.
 - Education and Skill Development: Providing vocational training and financial literacy programs can help women gain economic independence. Programs like the Ehsaas Kafalat Program provide financial assistance to over 8 million women in Pakistan (Govt. of Pakistan, 2023).



Insights



TECHNOLOGY-FACILITATED GENDER-BASED VIOLENCE⁴

of 700 surveyed women journalists had endured online violence during their career



were targeted by orchestrated disinformation campaigns



were targets of hateful language, and 48% were harassed through private messaging



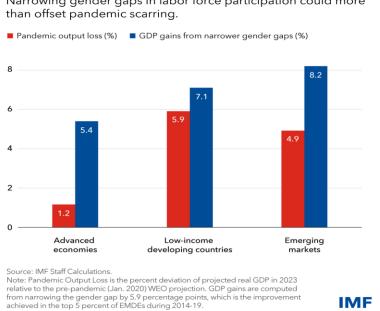
of respondents in Pakistan had experienced online violence attacking their dignity or physical appearance or were accused of prostitution or blasphemy

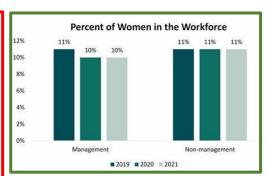
Source: Women, Peace, and Security Index 2023/24

Pakistan ranks 158 out of 170 countries on the Women, Peace, and Security (WPS) Index, with consistently low rates of women's inclusion across its provinces.

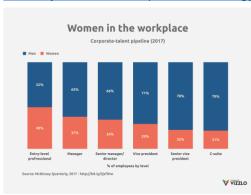


Narrowing gender gaps in labor force participation could more



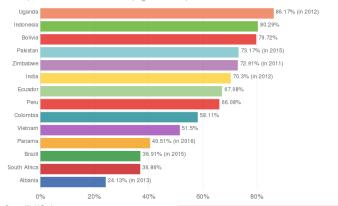


Diversity and Inclusion | Genesis Energy



Globally, 47% of women are active in labor markets compared to 72% of men, highlighting a persistent gender gap in employment.

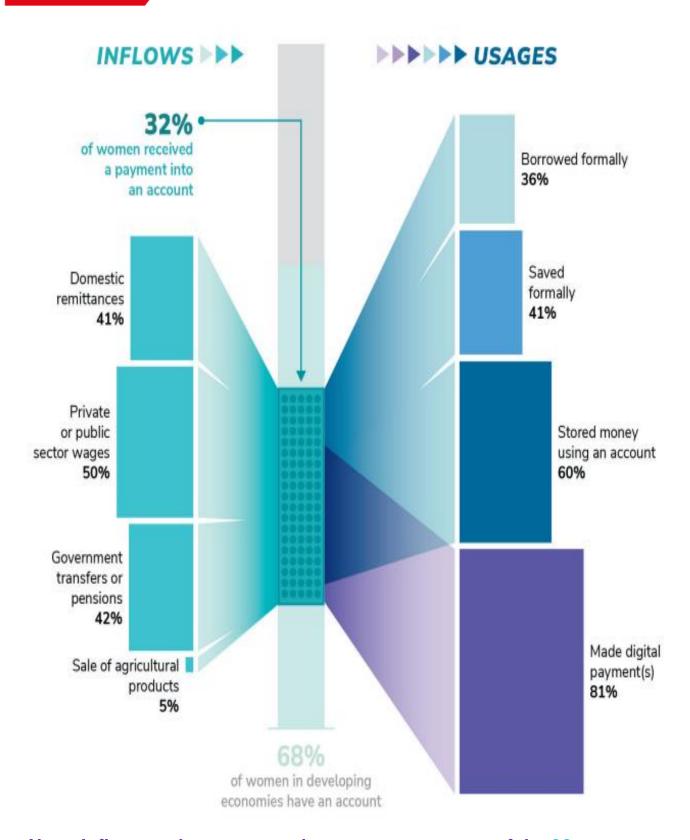
Women in informal employment as share of female employment, 2017 Employment in the informal economy as a percentage of total non-agricultural employment. It basically includes all jobs in unregistered or small-scale private enterprises that produce goods or services for sale. Self-employed street vendors, taxi drivers and home-base workers, regardless of size, are all considered.



Women in the workplace (100% Stacked Bar Chart example) — Vizzlo

Women's Most Important Workplace Concerns	
Work-life balance	64%
Compensation	43%
Combining parenthood/work	30%
Gender equity	19%
Career development	16%
Relationships with colleagues, staff	16%
Age discrimination	6%
Sexual harassment at work	1%
Other	6%
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Insights



Note: Inflows and usages are shown as percentages of the 32 percent of women receiving a payment into an account.

1. The Global Findex Database 2021



Way Forward

Creating a Gender-Inclusive Economy To accelerate women's economic empowerment, stakeholders must collaborate on:

- Expanding mobile banking services to rural women.
- Strengthening policy frameworks that promote women's participation in the workforce.
- Encouraging corporate gender diversity through leadership training.
- Supporting women-led startups with accessible financing and business resources.

Work Done By Mobilink Bank

Bint e Hawa (Account & Loan)

Bint-e-Hawwa is a distinctive initiative designed to foster financial empowerment among women from diverse backgrounds. Whether they're homemakers, salaried professionals, or entrepreneurs, Bint-e-Hawwa enables women to swiftly obtain a current or savings account in their own name, granting access to various advantageous features and services.





WIN Incubator: Empowering Women Entrepreneurs

WIN Incubator: Empowering Women Entrepreneurs
The WIN Incubator was created to transform the Women
Business Center into more than just a space—it became a
platform for real empowerment. Through a rigorous
selection process, 13 women-led businesses joined the first
cohort, receiving hands-on business development and
entrepreneurial training to scale their ventures.

On International Women's Day, we proudly celebrated their graduation, awarding EcoBricks, the best-performing startup, a pre-seed grant to accelerate its impact. Additionally, two standout sustainable business ideas from a nationwide contest were recognized, reinforcing Mobilink Bank commitment to fostering women-led innovation and financial independence.

Work Done By Mobilink Bank

Smart Phone Bundling

Customers looking to purchase a new smartphone can now bundle it with their Bint-e-Hawwa Business Loan for added convenience. To avail of this facility, customers must purchase the handset independently from the open market and submit the sales invoice along with their loan application to the bank staff. The invoice will be attached to their application for processing. The bank will finance up to 15% of the total requested loan amount for the handset, and if the phone's cost exceeds this limit, the customer will bear the additional expense. Once the loan is approved, the total loan amount, including the handset financing, will be directly disbursed into the customer's account. The maximum tenure for smartphone financing is one year, with a 30% markup applicable for the financing term. Additionally, customers must submit the handset in its original packaging along with the invoice for verification. Only PTA-approved devices are eligible for this offer, ensuring compliance with regulatory standards. Through this initiative, Mobilink Bank continues to enhance financial accessibility, empowering women entrepreneurs with essential tools for business growth.



Inheritance Calculator

The Invisible Heirs: Claiming What's Rightfully Yours
In a world where tradition and injustice often overshadow truth,
The Invisible Heirss campaign stands as a beacon of
empowerment. We are here to address a deep-rooted issue—
women being deprived of their rightful inheritance. Too often,
daughters, sisters, and mothers are hidden in plain sight when it
comes to family legacies. This campaign aims to bring them out of
the shadows and ensure they receive what is rightfully theirs.
The heart of this campaign is the Inheritance Calculator on Dost
App—a tool designed to educate, empower, and enable women to
claim their share of the family legacy and take steps towards their
financial independence.

Gold Loan

Entrepreneurs across various economic sectors, including trade, manufacturing, services, agriculture, and livestock, can now unlock instant financing against their gold or gold ornaments. This facility is designed to provide quick and hassle-free access to funds, enabling business owners to fuel their microenterprises and drive growth.

By leveraging their gold assets, individuals can secure **immediate liquidity** to support business operations, expand ventures, or manage financial needs efficiently. With a **streamlined process and flexible financing options**, this solution empowers entrepreneurs to maximize their potential while retaining ownership of their valuable assets.



Other Products and Services of Mobilink Bank















Success Story

Saba Faiq, a resident of Islamabad, faced financial hardships as her husband's salary was insufficient to support their family, including her dependent widowed mother. Determined change her to circumstances. she started a women's clothing and stitching business in 2022. Despite her dedication, limited capital kept her business at break-even.

In search of financial support, Saba approached Mobilink Microfinance Bank's I-8 Branch, securing a PKR 200,000 loan to expand her business. With the funds. she invested in fabric, new machinery, and essential raw materials, finally making her first monthly profit of PKR 18,000. Her success continued as she repaid her loan, built a strong credit history, and secured further financing to grow her business.

Today, Saba's business is thriving, providing her family with financial stability. She saves for her children's earned education and has admiration of her loved ones due to her dedication and commitment. Her from adversity journey entrepreneurship is an inspiring resilience testament to and empowerment.

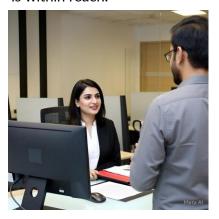




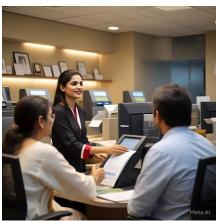
Conclusion

Women's empowerment and financial inclusion are integral to sustainable economic development. While challenges persist, progress can be achieved through innovative financial solutions, inclusive policies, and digital transformation. With initiatives like Bint-e-Hawwa and global microfinance programs, financial institutions can drive meaningful change, fostering financial independence and entrepreneurship among women. The journey toward gender equality is ongoing, but with collective action and strategic interventions, a more inclusive and prosperous future is within reach.









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